

DRAVIDA VEDA SAGARAM: VOL. III Períazhwar Kanda Kannan Lord Sri Krishna as seen by Pariazhwar – Selections from Periazhwar Tirumozhi

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About Periazhwar

Periazhwar also known as Vishnu Chittar and Bhatta Natha was born in Sri Villi Putthoor, during the reign of Vallabha Deva of the Pandya Dynasty, whose capital was Madurai (or Koodal, as it was then known). Periazhwar was the foster father of Andal or Goda Devi, who composed the famous Tiruppavai & Nacchiyaar Tirumozhi.

Periazhwar was content in tending to his garden, offering the flowers daily to *Vata Patra Shaayi* and leading a pious life. Though he was not a scholar, he was ordered by the Lord to go to *Madurai* and expound the Vedas to the assemblage scholars at the *Pandyan* court. On his winning all round acclaim for his exposition he was taken in a procession on elephant back. Then he had a vision of *Narayana* and *Lakshmi*, and blessed the divine couple by singing the twelve verses of '*Pallandu*, *Pallandu*'.

His composition *Periazhwar Tirumozhi* contains 473 verses extolling the deeds of Lord *Sri Krishna* in his early years. His love and affection for the divine child form one of the exquisite portions of the *Nalayira Divya Prabandham*.

An Overview

The CD begins with invocatory stanzas in praise of V.T. Tirunarayana Iyengar, the mentor of Sri Tirunarayana Trust, saint-philosopher Sri Ramanujacharya and Periazhwar, the saint who composed the verses in this CD. These are followed by select verses from two of Periazhwar's compositions, namely Tiruppallandu and Tirumozhi. In Tiruppallandu, Periazhwar is so charmed by the Lord's vision and concerned that the vision should not erode with time that he prays for the long life of the Lord himself. The selections from *Tirumozhi*, find Periazhwar assuming the role of Yashoda and sharing with us vivid images of Krishna's birth and his physique, and the infant's growth from one stage to another. Thus, you have baby Krishna sleeping to a lullaby, Krishna calling to the moon, crawling, shaking his head from side to side, clapping his hands, taking his first baby steps, feeding at her breast, running to embrace his mother and then climbing on to her back.

Transliteration Scheme:

Short vowel 'a' = a; Long vowel 'a' = aa Short vowel 'i' = I; Long vowel 'i' = ee Short vowel 'u' = u; Long vowel 'u' = oo Short vowel 'e' = e; Long vowel 'e' = E Vowel 'ai' = ai; Short vowel 'o' = o; Long vowel 'o' = O Vowel 'au' = au; Soft consonant 'l' = l; Hard consonant 'l' = L In Tamil there are two consonants 'r'. The softer one is shown as 'r' and the harder one as 'R'

Note: Numbers within brackets following the transliterated verses are the verse numbers as in the composition. Thus (2) would mean it is the second verse and (1-2-3) would mean it is the one hundred and twenty third verse or the third verse in the second decad of the first centum. Wherever applicable, the ragam and thalam of the song are given in italics following the verse number. A loose translation of the featured songs is also given to aid an appreciation of the meaning of the verses.

I] Guru Vandanam (1 min, 59 sec)

i. raamaanuja guroh puthram vaathsalyaadhi guNaarNavam naaraayaNa gurum vandhE dhraavidaamnaaya dhEshikam.

> I bow to the son of guru Ramanuja, my teacher Narayana, who has such endearing qualities and has mastered the Dravida Veda. [The Naalaayira Divya Prabandham, the compendium of 4000 verses of all the twelve Azhwars, is known as the Dravida Vedam. The Sanskrit Veda, it is said, teaches personal purification, while the Tamil, or Dravida Veda emphasizes social upliftment even at the cost of personal prestige.]

ii. yo nithyamachyutha padhaambuja yugma rukma vyaamOhatha thadhitharaaNi thrNaaya mEne asmadhguroho bhagavathOsya dhayaikasindhOho raamaaanujasya charaNau sharaNam prabathyE

He, who everlastingly bound himself to the glowing, tender feet of Achyuta, rejecting all but the bliss it promised, I submit myself to him, for he, Ramanuja, the ocean of compassion, will remove my ignorance, mould me in his likeness and reveal himself to me.

II] Periazhwar tanian (Invocation) & Pallandu pallandu, etc. (4 min, 55 sec)

i. minnaar thadamadhiL soozh villiputhoor enRorukaal sonnaar kazhaR kamalam soodinOm - munnaaL kizhiyaRuthaan enRuraithOm keezhmaiyiniR sErum vazhiyaRuthOm nenjamE! vandhu

We bow to the lotus feet of those who utter the name of 'Villiputtur,' surrounded by magnificent, illumined ramparts. It is the land of Periazhwar, who, we say, once caused the prize to fall. Know ye that it is our tendency to embrace the wrong paths that he actually felled.

[The allusion in this and the next verse is to the following incident: the Pandya king Vallabhadeva had instituted a prize for an individual who could convincingly expound on the merits

of the God to whom he was devoted. It was decided that a bag of gold coins would be placed atop a pole and that the person at whose feet the bag fell by itself would be declared the winner. Though many erudite scholars participated in the debate, it was the unlettered Vishnuchittar [Periazhwar] who won.]

 ii. paandiyan koNdaada pattarpiraan vandhaan endRu eeNdiya sangam eduththoodha - vENdiya vEdhangaLOdhi viraindhu kizhiyaruththaan paadhangal yaam udaiya patru

He, who, unmoved by the acclaim of the Pandyan king, and the conches heralding his arrival, quickly and calmly cited the relevant portions of the Vedas and won the prize, his feet are our refuge.

 iii. pallaaNdu pallaaNdu pallaayiraththaaNdu pala kOdi nooRaayiram mallaaNda thiNdhOL maNivaNNaa! un sEvadi sevvi thirukkaappu

(1) - Nattai - KandachapuFor years and years, for thousands and hundreds of crores of years, O Manivanna with strong shoulders that

vanquished the mighty wrestlers, may your unsullied feet remain glowing and safe from harm.

 iv. adiyOmOdum ninnOdum pirivindRi aayiram pallaaNdu vadivaay nin vala maarbinil vaazhhindRa mangaiyum pallaaNdu vadivaarchOdhi valathuRaiyum chudaraazhiyum pallaaNdu padaipOr pukku muzhangum appaanjasanniyamum pallaaNdE (2) – Nattai – Adi

May this devotee never be separated from you for thousands and thousands of years. May your comely consort, who resides in your right chest, also live long. May the effulgent, fiery disc that is permanently seen on your right forefinger live long; so also may your conch, Panchajanya, whose sound alerts armies and heralds battles.

III] Vanna Maadangal, etc. (4 min, 29 sec)

 i. vanna maadangal soozh thirukkOttiyoor, kaNNan kEshavan nambi piRandhinil, eNNai chuNNam edhiredhir thoovida, kaNNan mutRam kalandhu aLaRayitRE (1-1-1) – Mohanam – Adi

In Tirukkottiyur, which is full of splendorous dwellings, when the beloved Kesavan was born, oh! with the spraying of oil and lime on one another the courtyard of Kannan's household became a mire as it were!

 ii. Oduvaar vizhuvaar uhandhaalippaar, naaduvaar nambiraan engutRaan enbaar, paaduvaargaLum palpaRai kotta nindRu, aaduvaargaLum aayitRu aaypaadiyE (1-1-2) – Mohanam – Adi

Aaypaadi (Nandagokula) is filled with those that are running about, and those that are falling over one another, making joyous sounds, as they exclaim, "Where is the little one?" All of Aaypaadi is agog with those who are

singing, those who are playing various musical instruments and those that are dancing!

 iii. pENi cheerudai piLLai piRandhinil, kaaNathaam puguvaar pukku pOdhuvaar aaNoppaar ivan nErillai kaaN thiruvONaththaan ulagaaLum enbaargaLE (1-1-3) – Mohanam – Adi

When an illustrious child of whom so much is expected is born, everyone, naturally, goes to see him. Returning afterwards, they say, "Know ye, no man can stand up to him! Oh, he who is born under the star, Tiruvonam, is set to rule over the world!"

 iv. uRiyai mutRaththu urutti nindRaaduvaar, naRu nEy paal thayir nandRaaga thoovuvaar seRi menkoondhal avizha thiLaithengum aRivazhindhanar aaypaadi aayaRE (1-1-4) – Kuntalavarali – Adi

In the courtyard, under the scorching sun, they roll about and play, scatter fragrant ghee, milk and curd in the wind; they dance till their knotted braids come loose and fly - thus the women of Nandagokula went mad with joy!

v. paththu naaLum kadandha iraNdaamnaaL eththisaiyum sayamaram kOdiththu maththa maamalai thaangiya maindhanai uththaanam seythu uhanthanar aayarE (1-1-8) – Kuntalavarali – Adi

Two days after the tenth day, victory pillars were raised on every side, and the child who had held aloft the mountain abode of intoxicated elephants was hoisted into the air by the *gopis*, whose happiness knew no bounds.

IV] Sheedhakkadalul, etc. (10 min, 47 secs)

 i. sheedhakkadaluL amudhanna dhEvaki kOdhai kuzhalaaL yashOdhaikku pOthandha pEdhai kuzhavi pidiththu chuvaithuNNum

paadha kamalangaL kaaNeerE pavaLa vaayeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-1) – Purvikalyani – Adi

Devaki, who is like the nectar that rose up from the cold ocean, has sent him to the flower bedecked Yashoda. Oh! The innocent child! How he holds and sucks on his toes! Look at his lotus feet! Oh coral-lipped ones, come, come and have a look!

 ii. muththum maNiyum vayiramum nanponnum thaththi padhithu thalai peydhaaRpOl engumpaththu viralum maNivaNNan paadhangaL oththittirundhavaa kaaNeerE oNNudhaleer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-2) – Purvikalyani – Adi

How like pearls and gems and diamonds embedded in gold are the toes of Manivannan's feet! Come and see how close-set they are! Oh, those of the beautiful foreheads, come, come and see!

 iii. vandha madhalai kuzhaathai valiseythu dhantha kaLiRupOl thaanE viLaiyaadum nandhan madhalaikku nandRum azhagiya undhi irundhavaa kaaNeerE oLiyizhaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-8) – Purvikalyani – Adi

Nanda's son is playing with other children, displaying his strength like an elephant whose tusks are just growing. See how perfect is his navel! Oh bright damsels, come, come and see!

 iv. adhirum kadal niRa vaNNanai aaychchimadhura mulaiyootti vanjiththu vaiththu padhaRappadaamE pazhandhaampaal aartha udharam irundhavaa kaaNeerE oLivaLaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-9) – Shuddha Dhanyasi – Adi

The thunderous cloud-hued one has been has been tricked and tied down with an old rope by the *gopi* who nursed him with her sweet breasts. Oh, come and see his bare

stomach. Oh, wearers of bright bangles, come, come and see!

 v. perumaa uralil piNippuNdirundhu angirumaa marudham iRutha ippiLLai kurumaa maNippooN kulaavi thigazhum thirumaarbirundhavaa kaaNeerE sEyizhaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-10) – Shuddha Dhanyasi – Adi

Despite being fastened to a large grinding stone, this lad uprooted two giant marudha trees. See how the shining gem necklace plays on his chest! Oh, you with adornments aplenty, come, come and see!

 vi. maithadankaNNi yashOthai vaLarkkinRa seyththalai neela niRaththu chiRuppiLLai neythalai nEmiyum sangum nilaaviya kaiththalangaL vandhu kaaNeerE ganankuzhaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE (1-2-12)-Shuddha Dhanyasi – Adi

Yashoda, whose wide eyes are anointed with collyrium, is raising him, whose complexion is akin to a bright flower grown on fertile soil. Come, see the hands that bear the sharp toothed discus and the conch. Oh, wearers of gold earrings, come, come and see!

vii. nOkki yashOdhai nuNukiya manjaLaal naakku vazhithu neeraattum innambikku vaakkum nayanamum vaayum muRuvalum mookumirundhavaa kaaNeerE moykuzhaleer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-15) – Kedaragowla – Adi

How meticulously Yashoda cleans the tongue of this darling boy with finely powdered turmeric, and bathes him! Come, watch him chattering, see his eyes, his mouth, his smile, his nose. Oh, you with thick braids, come, come and see!

viii. viNkoL amarargaL vEdhanai theera munmaNkoL vasudhEvartham mahanaay vandhu thiNkoL asurarai thEya vaLargindRaan

kaNgaLirundhavaa kaaNeerE kanavaLaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-16) – Kedaragowla – Adi

For eradicating the distress of celestial beings, he has incarnated on Earth as the son of Vasudeva. He will grow up and vanquish the arrogant demons. Just look at his eyes! Oh you with gold bangles, come, come and see!

ix. maNNum malaiyum kadalum ulahEzhum uNNumthiRandhu makizhndhuNNum piLLaikku vaNNam ezhilkoL magara kuzhaiyivai thiNNamirundhavaa kaaNeerE sEyizhaiyeer! vandhu kaaNeerE. (1-2-18) – Kedaragowla – Adi

He happily swallowed the earth, the mountains, the seas and the seven worlds! Come, admire his complexion, his radiance, the luster of his crocodile-shaped earrings. Oh, wearers of ornaments, come, come and see!

V] Maanikkamgatti etc. (5 min, 06 secs)

i. maaNikkam katti vayiram idaikatti aaNiponnaal seydha vaNNa chiRu thottil pENi unakku biraman viduthandhaan maaNikuRaLanE! thaalElO vaiyam aLandhaanE! thaalElO (1-3-1) – Neelambari – Adi

This little cradle made of pure gold, with rubies strung together and diamonds in between, this colourful little cradle has been presented to you by Brahma himself! Sleep well my dear Vamana! Sleep well, oh one who measured the earth with your feet!

ii. kaanaar naRunthuzhaay kaiseydha kaNNiyum vaanaar sezhunsOlai kaRpagaththin vaasikaiyum thEnaarmalarmEl thirumangai pOthandhaaL kOnE! azhEl azhEl thaalElO kudandhai kidandhaanE! thaalElO.
(1-3-7) – Neelambari – Adi

A garland strung with fragrant basil from the forests, a crown made of flowers from the lush gardens of heaven, and nectar-filled blossoms has the divine Lady sent you my child! Don't cry, don't cry. Sleep well, sleep well oh lord of Kudandhai (Kumbakonam]!

VI] Thanmuhatthu , etc. – (5 min, 23 secs)

 than muhaththu chutti thoonga thoonga thavazhndhupOy ponmuhak kiNkiNiyaarppa puzhudhiyaLaihinRaan en mahan gOvindhan kooththinai iLamaamadhee! nin muham kaNNuLavaahil nee ingE nOkkippO (1-4-1) Vachaspathi

With the *chutti* on his forehead swinging from side to side, with the gold bells decorating him tinkling, my son Govindan is crawling all over the place, raising a cloud of dust. Oh, rising Moon! Won't you come and have a peep at the pranks he gets up to!

ii. en siRukuttan enakkOr innamudhu-empiraan than siRukkaigaLaal kaattikkaatti azhaikkindRaan

anjana vaNNanOdu aadalaada uRudhiyEl manjil maRaiyaadhE maamathee! mahizhndhu-Odivaa (1-4-2) – Saveri

My little one is my delight, my ambrosia. He gestures with his tiny hands again and again, calling me. If you too want to play with the dark-hued one, oh Moon, hide not behind a cloud. Just come running here happily.

 iii. siRiyanendRu enniLanchingaththai igazhEl kaNdaay siRumaiyin vaarththaiyai maavaliyinidai sendRukEL siRumai pizhaikoLLil neeyum un thEvaikkuriyai kaaN niRaimathee! nedumaal viraindhu unnai koovuhindRaan. (1-4-8) – Begada

Don't you dare insult my little lion because he is so young! If you want to know about his exploits, go and ask Mahabali. If you still mistake him to be just a child, beware, you'll need his help some day! Hurry up and come, oh full Moon! The Lord who spanned the universe is summoning you!

VII] Kaayamalar niraivaa, etc. (7 min, 49 secs)

i. kaayamalar niRavaa! karu muhil pOluruvaa kaanaga maamaduvil kaaLiyan uchchiyilE thooya nadam payilum sundhara en siRuvaa! thunga madhakariyin kombu paRiththavanE! aayamaRindhu poruvaan ethirvandhamallai andharamindRi azhiththaadiya thaaLiNaiyaay! aaya! enakku orukaal aaduga senkeerai aayar kaLpOrERE! aaduga aadugavE. (1-5-6) – Varali – Rupakam

Oh, you of the *kaya*-flower hue! Oh, one who resembles a dark cloud! Oh, one who danced so elegantly on the hood of Kaaliya in the huge pond in the forest! Oh, my child! You are the one who broke the tusk of a mighty, raging elephant! You are the one who skillfully attacked the wrestlers who confronted you and vanquished them! Come now, dance once for my sake! Oh, bull among *gopalas*, dance, dance, won't you!

ii. paalodu neythayir oN saandhodu saNbagamum pangayam nalla karuppooramum naaRivara

kOla naRum pavaLa chendhuvar vaayinidai kOmaLa veLLimuLaippOl sila pallilaga neela niRaththazhagaar aimpadaiyin naduvE nin kani vaayamudham itRumuRindhu vizha ElumaRaiporuLE! aaduga senkeerai Ezhulagum udaiyaay! aaduga aadugavE (1-5-9) – Malayamarutham – Rupakam

With the fragrance of milk, ghee, curd, fine sandal, *champaka*, lotus and select camphor wafting from you, with a few teeth glistening like silver between your beautiful, coral red lips, you lie like a dark jewel in the midst of your five weapons. I can see milk oozing out of the corners of your tender mouth. Oh essence of the hoary Vedas, dance! Lord of the seven worlds, dance, dance won't you!

i. senkamala kazhalil sitRidhazhpOl viralil sEr thigazh aazhigaLum kiNkiNiyum araiyil thangiya ponvadamum thaaLa nanmaadhuLaiyin poovodu ponmaNiyum mOdhiramum kiRiyum mangala aimpadaiyum thOlvaLaiyum kuzhaiyum makaramum vaaLikaLum chuttiyum oththilaga

engaL kudikkarasE! aaduga senkeerai Ezhulagum udaiyaay! aaduga aadugavE. (1-5-10) – Sriranjini– Rupakam

On your crimson, lotus feet, on your little, petal like fingers are conches and bells; encircling your waist is the gold thread strung with pomegranate flowers and gold beads; you are decorated with rings and garments and the auspicious five weapons, armlets, crocodile-shaped ear studs and *thilakam*. O king of our race! Dance! Oh Lord of the seven worlds, dance, dance, won't you!

VIII] Maanikkakkingini, etc. (5 min, 50 secs)

 i. maaNikka kiNkiNiyaarppa marunginmEl aaNiponnaal seytha aayponnudai maNi pENi pavaLavaay muththilanga paNdukaaNikoNda kaigaLaal chappaaNi karunkuzhal kuttanE! chappaaNi. (1-6-1) Hamsadhvani - Tisram

With the rubies tinkling in the gold chain made of lustrous gold decorating your waist, with pearls in your cherished mouth sparkling, clap with the hands that

received alms of land in the distant past. Oh little one with dark curls, clap your hands!

 ponnarai naaNodu maaNikkak kiNkiNi thannaraiyaada thanichutti thaazhndhaada ennaraimElninRizhindh-uNGgaL aayar tham mannaraimEl kottaay chappaaNi maayavanE! kottaay chappaaNi. (1-6-2) – Hamsadhvani – Tisram

With rubies tinkling and bouncing on the gold thread around your waist, with the *chutti* on your forehead waving to and fro, come, climb on to my lap and clap on the laps of your favourite *gopis*. Oh my trickster, clap your hands!

 panmaNi muthin pavaLam pathiththanna enmaNi vaNNan! ilaNGgupotREdhinmEl ninmaNivaay muththilanga ninnammaithan ammaNimEl kottaay chappaaNi aazhiyankaiyanE! chappaaNi. (1-6-3) – Hamsadhvani – Tisram

Oh, Manivanna, decorated with gems galore, pearls and beautiful corals! With the lustrous pearls in your glistening mouth shining more radiantly than your ornaments, come to your mother, clap your hands on her. Oh, holder of the discus, clap.

 thoo nilaa mutRaththE pOndhu viLaiyaada vaanilaa ambulee! chandhiraa! vaavendRu neenilaa ninpugazhaa nindRaayar tham kOnilaava kottaay chappaaNi kudandhai kidandhaanE! chappaaNi. (1-6-4) – Hamsadhvani – Tisram

In the luminescent courtyard, to play ball with you, "Come, O *nila, ambuli, chandira*," you call the moon. The cowherds gather to gaze at you and sing your praises. To make them happy, clap your hands. Oh Lord who presides over Kudandhai [Kumbakonam], clap!

IX] Kannarkudam, etc. (5 min, 50 secs)

- i kannarkudam thiRandhaal oththooRi kaNakaNa sirithu vandhu munvandhu nindRu muththam tharum en muhilvaNNan thirumaarvan thannai petRERku than vaayamudham thandhu ennai thaLirpikkindRaan thannetRu maatRalar thalaigaLmeedhE thaLar nadai nadavaanO (1-7-4) *Atana- Adi*With saliva escaping his open mouth along with tinkling laughter, he comes, draws near, stops and gives a kiss. My cloud-hued Lord who shelters Lakshmi in his heart gave his ambrosial mouth to his mother and sent me into an ecstatic state. He has to vanquish those who oppose him. Won't he begin taking baby steps?
- ii. orukaalil shangu orukaalil chakkaram uLLadi poRithamaindha irukaalum koNdangangu ezhudhinaaRpOl ilachinai pada nadandhu perugaa nindRa inba veLLaththin mEl pinnaiyum

peythu peythu karukaar kadal vaNNan kaamar thaathai thaLar nadai nadavaanO (1-7-6) -*Tilang, Adi*

On one foot is emblazoned the conch and on the other the discus. As he walks, both his feet leave imprints all along the path. I am drowning in an ocean of happiness that continues to swell. The pitch dark sea complexioned one, the father of Kama, won't he begin taking baby steps?

iii. veNpuzhudhimEl peythu koNdaLaindhadhOr vEzhathin karunkandRupOl theNpuzhudhiyaadi thirivikraman siRupugar padaviyarthu oNpOdhalar kamala chiRukaal uRaithondRum nOvaamE thaNpOdhu koNda thavisin meedhE thaLar nadai nadavaanO (1-7-9) Hamsanandi- Adi

Like a black baby elephant that is covered in a film of white dust from having played around in muck, Trivikrama is covered with a light coating of dust from having established his sovereignty with three small steps.

Won't he put his little, lotus feet, on this path made cool by fresh blossoming flowers that won't hurt him? Won't he begin taking baby steps?

X] Ponniyarkingini, etc. (6 min, 10 secs)

i. ponniyarkiNkiNi chutti puRankatti thanniyal Osai chalanchalanendRida minniyal mEham viraindhethir vandhaaRpOl ennidai kOttaraa achchOachchO emperumaan vaaraa achchOachchO (1-8-1) – Senchuruti – Adi

With the sound of little gold bells and the *chutti* hanging on one side, with all sorts of sounds that ornaments tend to make, like a lightning in a cloud you appear suddenly before me. Come, sit on my waist and cling to me. Come my Lord, come and hug me.

ii. senkamala poovil thEnuNNum vaNdEpOl pangigaL vandhunpavaLavaay moypa sanguvil vaaLthaNdu sakkaram Endhiya

aNGgaigaLaalE vandhu achchOachchO aarathazhuvaai vandhu achchOachchO. (1-8-2) – Punnagavarali– Adi

Like bees feeding on honey inside red lotus flowers, your forelocks crowd around your coral lips. With the hands that held the conch, the bow, the sword, the mace, the discus, come and cling to me. Come, embrace me tightly, hug me.

iii. panjavar thoodhanaay bhaaratham kaiseythu nanjyumizh naagam kidandha nar poygaikku anjappaNathin mEl paayndhittaruL seytha anjana vaNNanE! achchOachchO aayar perumaanE! achchOachchO.

(1-8-3) – Yaman– Adi

As an emissary of the five you manoeuvred the battle of Bhaarata. You, who entered the beautiful waters, the home of the venomous serpent whom you blessed by dancing on his hood, oh dark-hued one, come and cling to me. Oh Lord of the cowherds, come and hug me.

iv. mikka perumpugazh maavali vELviyil thakkadhidhandRendRu dhaanam vilakkiya sukkiran kaNNai thurumbaal kiLaRiya chakkara kaiyanE! achchOachchO sangamidathaanE! achchOachchO. (1-8-7) – Nadanamakriya – Adi

In the great, well renowned Mahabali's *yagna*, oh holder of the discus, who poked, with a blade of grass, the eye of Shukra who described the offering as "Unacceptable," come and cling to me. Oh bearer of the conch, come and hug me.

 v. thunniya pEriruL soozhndhulagaimooda manniya naanmaRai mutRum maRaindhida pin ivvulaginil pEriruL neenga andRuannamadhaanaanE! achchOachchO arumaRai thandhaanE! achchOachchO. (1-8-10) – Sindhu Bhairavi – Adi

When an impenetrable and immense darkness encircled and obscured the world, when all the four immortal Vedas disappeared from view, in those days of yore, to

remove the terrible darkness he took the form of a swan. Come, cling to me, oh you who retrieved the incomparable Vedas, come and hug me.

XI] Vattu naduve , etc. (4 min, 05 secs)

 i. vattu naduvE vaLargindRa maaNikkamottununaiyil muLaikindRa muththEpOl sottushcottenna thuLikka thuLikka enkuttanvandhennai puRam pulguvaan gOvindhan ennai puRam pulguvaan. (1-9-1) – Nata Kuranji – Rupakam

(Unexpectedly) Like a pearl drop appearing at the tip of a blooming ruby in the middle of a pond, (skipping and prancing) like droplets of water that drip and scatter, my little one comes and clambers on to my back. Oh, Govinda comes and clambers on to my back!

 kingiNi katti kiRigatti kaiyinil kangaNamittu kazhuthilthodar katti than kaNaththaalE sadhiraanadandhu vandhu

en kaNNan ennai puRam pulguvaan empiraan ennai puRam pulguvaan. (1-9-2) – Nata Kuranji – Rupakam

With tinkling anklets and waist belt and bracelets on his hands and chains round his neck, for a second, suddenly he comes upon me and clambers on to my back. Oh, my dear lord clambers on to my back.

 iii. poththavuralai kavizhthadhanmElERi thiththiththapaalum thadaavinilveNNaiyum meththaththiruvayiRaara vizhungiya aththanvandhennai puRampulguvaan aazhiyaan ennai puRampulguvaan. (1-9-7) – Nata Kuranji – Rupakam

After overturning the old grinding stone and getting up on it, and having his fill of sweet milk and pots of butter, my Lord comes from behind and clambers on to my back! The holder of the discus comes and clambers on to my back.

 iv. mooththavai kaaNa mudhu maNaRkundRERi kooththuvandhaadi kuzhalaal isaipaadi vaayththa maRaiyOr vaNanga imaiyavar Eththavandhennai puRampulguvaan empiraan ennai puRampulguvaan. (1-9-8) – Nata Kuranji – Rupakam

So that the elders could see, ascending a sand mound, he dances happily and plays on his flute! With the learned sages bowing to him and the celestial beings singing his praise, he comes from behind and clambers onto my back! My Lord comes and clambers to my back!

XII] Kaayu Neer, etc. (4 min, 06 secs) [

 kaayu neer pukku kadambERi kaaLiyan theeya paNathil silambaarkka paayndhaadi vEyin kuzhaloodhi vithaganaay n^indRa aayanvandhu appoochi kaattugindRaan ammanE! appoochi kaattugindRaan. (2-1-3) – Kapi – Viruttam

He entered the scalding waters, climbed on to the hood of the wicked Kaliya, jumped about and danced, till his anklets thundered. That player of the flute, that magician, that cowherd comes and plays hide and seek with me. Oh my lady, he plays hide and seek!

 ii. iruttil piRandhupOy Ezhai vallaayar maruttaithavirppiththu van kanjanmaaLappuratti annaaL eNGgaL poompattu koNda arattan vandhu appoochi kaattukindRaan ammanE! vandhu appoochchi kaattukinRaan. (2-1-4) – Kapi – Viruttam

He who was born in the dark, who, unmindful of the entreaties of the humble, hard-working cowherds, took on the evil Kamsa and vanquished him, who, once took away our silk garments – that prattler comes and plays hide and seek with me! Oh, my lady! He comes and plays hide and seek!

 iii. dhaththu koNdaaLkolO? thaanE petRaaL kolO? chitha manaiyaaL asOthai iLaNYchiNGgam kothaar karunuzhal gOpaala kOLari

aththan vandhu-appoochi kaattugindRaan ammanE! appoochchi kaattukinRaan. (2-1-7) – Lathangi – Viruttam

Did she get him in adoption? Did she herself give birth to him? That virtuous housewife, Yashoda and her lion cub! That curly, dark-haired asset of the gopalas, that lord comes and plays hide and seek with me. Oh my lady! He comes and plays hide and seek!

iv. paadhaka mudhalai vaayppatta kaLiRu kadhaRik kaikooppi en kaNNaa! kaNNaa! venna udhava puLLoorndh ang uRuthuyar theertha adhakan vandhu appoochi kaattugindRaan ammanE! appoochchi kaattugindRaan (2-1-9) – Lathangi – Viruttam

When the elephant whose leg was caught in the wicked crocodile's mouth prayed to him, calling out, "Kanna! Kanna!" he came mounted on Garuda and put an end to his devotee's distress. That savior has come to play hide and seek with me. Oh my lady he comes to play hide and seek with me!

XIII] Vaiththa Neyyum , etc. (5 min, 41 secs)

 vaitha neyyum kaayndha paalum vadithayirum naRu veNNaiyum iththanaiyum petRaRiyEn empiraan! nee piRandha

pinnai eththanaiyum seyyapetRaay Edhum seyyEn kadham padaadhE

muthaNaiya muRuval seythu mookuRinji mulai uNaayE

(2-2-2) – Sahana – Mishrachapu

Heated ghee, boiled milk, beaten curds, fragrant butter – none of these do I remember getting my hands on after your birth. Everything is done only for you, so don't worry, I won't do anything to you. Just smile like a string of pearls and let me cuddle you and nurse you at my breast.

ii. minnanaiya nuNNidaiyaar virikuzhalmEl nuzhaindha vaNdu

innisaikkum villiputhoor inidhamarndhaay!

unnaikaNdaar enna nOnbu nOtRaaLkolO ivanaipetRa vayiRudaiyaaL ennum vaarthai eydhuviththa irudeekEshaa! mulaiyuNaayE.

(2-2-6) – Sahana – Mishrachapu

Bees hum sweetly in the flowing tresses of the glowing, slim-waisted women of Villiputtur where you are happily settled. Those who have seen you exclaim: "What penance might she have done, she who bore him in her womb!" Oh, Hrishikesha, who made them say these words! Come and feed at my breast!

 ii. angamala pOdhaththil aNikoL muththam sindhinaaR pOl senkamala muham viyarppa theemai seydhu immuRRaththoodE aNGgamellaam puzhudhiyaaha aLaiya vENdaa amma! vimma angamararkamudhaLitha amarar kOvE! mulaiyuNaayE (2-2-9) – Sahana, Mishra chapu

Playing in the mud, getting yourself wet, with perspiration running down your red-lotus face! My dear, stop being naughty and messing about in the courtyard, and getting covered with dust! Oh lord of the immortal beings! Once you fed nectar to the gods. Now come and feed at my breast!

 iii. OdaOda kinkiNigaL olikkum Osai paaNiyaalE paadipaadi varugindRaayai padman^aaban endRirundhEn aadiyaadi asaindhasaindhittu adhanukEtRa kooththaiyaadi OdiYOdi pOyvidaadhE uthamaa! neemulai uNaayE (2-2-10) – Sahana – Mishrachapu

When you run, the bells on your feet tinkle. Hearing the sound, I thought, "Padmanabha is humming and coming." Now, don't come dancing and sashaying like a pretender, only to run and get away. Oh noble one! Come, and feed at my breast.

XIV] Vaiyamellam peRum , etc. (7 min, 13 secs)

 vaiyamellaam peRum vaarkadal vaazhum makarakuzhai koNduvaithen veyyavE kaadhil thiriyiduvan nee vENdiyadhellaam tharuvan uyya ivvaayar kulathinil thOndRiya oN sudar aayar kozhundhE maiyanmai seithiLa aaychchiyar uLLaththu maadhavanE! ingE vaaraay. (2-3-3) – Behag

I have got you an ornament for your ear – it is the crocodile that lives in the largest ocean in the world! I will keep the wick in your ears to cool it down. I'll give you all that you ask for. Oh radiant heir of the cowherd clan, born in their midst to uplift them, oh Madhava, who mesmerizes the gopis and lives in their hearts! Come here, won't you?

 ii. kaNNai kuLira kalandheNGgum nOkki kadi kamazh poonkuzhalaargaL eNNaththuL endRum irundhu thithikkum perumaanE! eNGgaL amudhE

uNNak kanikaL tharuvan kadippu ondRum nOvaamE kaadhukkiduvan paNNai kizhiya chagadam udhaiththitta padmanaabaa! ingE vaaraay.

(2-3-11) – Kharaharapriya

Oh sweet lord, our ambrosia, who looks everywhere and feasts his eye on everything, you are forever in the thoughts of the women bedecked with fragrant flowers. I'll give you fruits to eat. I'll decorate you with these earrings without causing the slightest pain. Oh, one who kicked and tore apart Shakatasura! Padmanabha! Come here, won't you?

 iii. veNNaiyaLaindha kuNungum* viLaiyaadu puzhudhiyum koNdu* thiNNena ivviraa unnai* thEythu kidakka naanottEn* eNNai puLippazham koNdu* ingu eththanai pOdhum

irundhEn* naNNalariya piraanE!* naaraNaa! neeraada vaaraay.

(2-4-1) - Kedaram - TisramTill you are cleaned of the smell of butter and all the dust from your games I am not going to let you sleep tonight.

How long have I been waiting for you here, with oil and tamarind in hand! Oh, dear lord who is beyond conception, Narayana, come and have a bath, won't you?

iv. kandRinai vaalOlai katti kanihaL udhira eRindhu pin thodarndhOdi Oru paambai pidithukoNdaattinaay pOlum

nin thiRathEn allEn nambee! nee piRandha thiru nalnaaL

nandRu nee neeraada vENdum naaraNaa! OdaadhE vaaraay

(2-4-8) – Kedaram – Tisram

It seems you tied a frond to a calf's tail, scattered the fruits and ran behind them, then caught a snake and whirled it around! I just don't understand your doings my child! It is the auspicious day of your birth; you must bathe well. Narayana! Don't run! come here!

v. pooNithozhuvinil pukku puzhudhi aLaindha ponmEni kaaNa peridhum uhappan aagilum kaNdaar pazhippar naaN eththanaiyum ilaadhaay! nappinnai kaaNil sirikkum maaNikkamE! enmaNiyE! manjanamaada nee vaaraay (2-4-9) – Kedaram – Tisram

It gives me pleasure to come into the cowshed and see your body glistening with dust. But what will people say! Oh, you don't have any shame! Nappinnai will laugh to see you like this! Oh my ruby! My gem! Come and have a bath, won't you?

PERIAZHWAR THIRUVADIGALE SHARANAM

Sangita Kalanidhi Smt. R Vedavalli

Sangita Kalanidhi Smt. R Vedavalli is an acclaimed Classical Carnatic musician, musicologist and a leading vocalist. Born at Mannargudi, a small town in Tanjavur District, she had her initial training under MaduraiSrirangam Iyengar. Later she came under the tutelage of Sangita Kalanidhi Mudicondan Venkatarama Iyer. She received specialized training in Padams and Javalis from the renowned musician T Mukta.

As a performer, Smt.Vedavalli has enthralled audiences in India and abroad for over five decades. She has shared her wealth of musical knowledge with many students by teaching at various institutions and at her home in the Gurukula tradition.

In recognition of her contribution to Carnatic music Smt. Vedavalli has received many awards and titles – *Sangita Kalanidhi* from the Music Academy, Chennai, *Gayaka Kalanidhi* from Srimad Andavan Swami, Srirangam, *Kalaimamani* from the Tamil Nadu Government, *Sangeet Natak Akademy* award and Emeritus Fellowship from the Government of India.

Smt. R Vedavalli is one of the few to set to music the divine Pasurams of the *Nalayira Divya Prabandham* and feature them regularly in her concerts. She has also trained many of her students in singing these pasurams.

About Sri Tirunarayana Trust

Sri Tirunarayana Trust is a public charitable trust conceived to honour the memory of *Tiruvaimozhi Acharya Purusha* Prof. V T Tirunarayana Iyengar (1903-1995).VTT, as Tirunarayana Iyengar was popularly known, was a Professor of Sanskrit at the University of Mysore, a renowned scholar of the *Srivaishnava* school of thought, and an acclaimed expert in Indian Philosophy. Much of his life was spent in sharing his vast knowledge in these fields with the many eager students of all ages who sought him out.

To foster a love and understanding of the subjects that were close to VTT's heart and to ensure that the knowledge of the ages are nurtured for posterity, Sri Trunarayana Trust has been regularly organizing, since January 2000, lectures, seminars and cultural programmes by renowned scholars and reputed artistes. So far more than 400 programmes have been held.

Carnatic music CDs of verses from the *Nalayira Divya Prabandham* are being brought out by the Trust and are available for purchase at the Trust address.

The Trust has sponsored a 26 part series 'Samskruta Kavya Sangita' on the Amruthavarshini FM Channel of All India Radio, Bangalore.